

11.—Numbers of Farm Live Stock of Indians, with Total Value, by Provinces, calendar year 1933.

Province.	Horses.	Cattle.	Pigs, Sheep, etc.	Poultry.	Value of Live Stock and Poultry
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	10	21	7	150	1,200
Nova Scotia.....	53	211	67	856	12,513
New Brunswick.....	15	51	21	403	5,810
Quebec.....	615	2,440	770	7,503	76,920
Ontario.....	3,598	7,355	5,321	74,795	500,373
Manitoba.....	2,008	4,622	448	8,195	260,556
Saskatchewan.....	5,916	8,493	472	18,222	484,594
Alberta.....	12,618	10,610	463	7,158	400,135
British Columbia.....	10,567	10,787	3,525	24,501	773,363
Yukon and N.W.T.....	59	6	-	40	1,500
Totals.....	35,459	44,596	11,094	141,823	2,516,964

12.—Sources and Values of Income of Indians, by Provinces, calendar year 1931.

Province.	Value of—			Re-ceived from Land Rentals.	Earned by—			Total Income of Indians. ¹
	Farm Products, Including Hay.	Beef Sold or Used for Food.	Wages Earned.		Fishing.	Hunting and Trapping.	Other Industries.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
P.E. Island.....	1,967	220	-	-	850	-	4,500	7,537
Nova Scotia.....	10,777	990	14,818	107	1,625	1,995	12,875	44,845
New Brunswick.....	6,750	-	13,050	-	1,310	1,075	3,390	28,144
Quebec.....	81,424	8,580	122,945	9,441	4,535	73,365	18,530	340,062
Ontario.....	312,912	34,220	367,003	15,431	216,785	373,710	163,930	1,876,759
Manitoba.....	145,967	16,202	95,900	1,000	59,825	282,775	44,371	735,971
Saskatchewan.....	267,717	37,932	49,191	5,152	155,595	235,164	46,440	943,527
Alberta.....	167,291	52,025	35,202	48,071	7,561	93,806	48,654	661,418
British Columbia.....	319,048	59,348	269,023	26,161	282,705	113,965	102,530	1,235,359
Yukon and N.W.T..	9,844	-	13,670	-	46,090	204,865	5,710	299,924
Totals.....	1,323,697	209,517	980,802	105,363	776,881	1,380,720	450,930	6,173,546

¹ Includes income received from timber, mining and annuities earned as interest on Indian trust funds.

Subsection 2.—The Eskimos of Canada.*

The Eskimos are a littoral race, dwelling on the northern and northeastern mainland coasts and on islands in the Arctic archipelago and in Hudson bay. Though nomads, they never go far from the sea except to hunt caribou, the skin of which animal is required for clothing. They subsist largely on marine animals and fish. They inhabit chiefly the Northwest Territories, the Yukon Territory, and the Ungava district of Quebec. According to the Census of 1931 the total Eskimo population of Canada was 5,979, made up as follows: Northwest Territories 4,670, Yukon 85, Alberta 3, Manitoba 62, Quebec 1,159. The administrative care of those Eskimos outside of the organized provinces devolves upon the Department of the Interior, which has done much for them by providing medical attention, by setting aside wild-life preserves for the protection and conservation of game resources, by importation of reindeer, distribution of buffalo hides and meat and caribou skins for bedding and clothing, and the establishment of permanent stations in the eastern, central, and western Arctic, from which regular patrols are made.

*Revised by J. Lorne Turner, Director, Lands, Northwest Territories and Yukon Branch, Department of the Interior, Ottawa.